Turabian Citation Guide for 8th ed. Author-Date Style

Authors/Editors (18.1, 19.1.1)

Single Author or Editor
P (Gladwell 2000, 64-65)

Two Authors or Editors
P (Morey and Yaqin 2011, 52)

Three Authors or Editors
P (Soss, Fording, and Schram 2011, 135-36)

Four or More Authors
P (Bernstein et al. 2010, 114-15)

Author(s) Plus Editor or Translator
P (Austen 2011, 311-12)

Organization as Author
P (American Bar Association 2010, 221)

Author and Editor or Editor for Each Volume of Mulivolume Book
P (Mundy 1998, 233)

One Author Quoting Another
P (Zukofsky 1981, 78-79)

Titles (19.1.3-6, 19.2.3-4)
P (Pennington 2003, 15)
Dates in Titles
P  (Hayes 2011, 151-52)

Editions in Titles
P  (Foley 2010, 13)

Multivolume Books Not Individually Titled
P  (Naficy 2011, 16)

Multivolume Books - Specific Volumes
P  (Byrne 1981, 4:243)

Multivolume Books as a Whole
P  (Aristotle 1983, 1:1002)

Series Titles
P  (Housman 2011, 25)

Publication Information (19.1.2, 19.1.7, 19.2.2)
P  (Tufte 1997, 132)
P  (Gubar 2011, 652)

Articles (18.1, 19.2)
Journal Articles
P  (Wieringa 2011, 785-86)

Magazine Articles
P  (Lepore 2011, 52)

Newspaper Articles
Text  In an obituary for Elizabeth Taylor in the New York Times (March 24, 2011), Gassow made some...
Books (18.1, 19.1.9, 19.5.1-3, 19.6.1)

Books
P-long (Cronon 1991, 92-93)

eBooks
P (Pattison 2012)

Reference Books (Encyclopedia, Dictionary, etc.) (19.5.3)
P (Aulestia 1989, 509)

Bible
P (2 Kings 11:8 [New Revised Standard Version])

Classical Works
P (Cicero, *In Verrem* 2.1.21, 2.3.120)

Theses & Dissertations
P (Levin 2010, 101-2)

Author of Chapter and Author of Book Are the Same
P (Ramirez 2010, 231)

Author of Chapter and Author of Book Are Not the Same
P (Binkley 2011, 157)

Reviews (19.5.4)
P (Malitz 2011)

Internet (19.7)

Websites
P (Brooks 2011)

Blogs
P (Becker 2012)
Social Media

Text In a message posted to her Twitter site on August 25, 2011 Sarah Palin (@SarahPalinUSA) noted that...


Emails & Texts

Text Sharon Naylor, in her email of August 23, 2011, to the Educ. & Behavior Science ALA Discussion List (http://listserv.uncc.edu/archives/ebss-l.html), pointed out that...


Non-Print (19.6.2-3, 19.8.1-4)

Lectures & Presentations at Meetings

P (Pateman 2011)


Interviews

P (Shields 2011)


Personal Communications or Letters

Text This vital information was relayed to the author through a conversation with Maxine Greene on April 23, 2012.

P (Maxine Greene, April 23, 2012, conversation with author)

Live Performances & Plays

Text Simone Dinnerstein’s performance of Brahms’s Intermezzo in A, op. 118, no. 2 (January 15, 2012, at Portland Center for the Performing Arts), was anything but...


Movies & Television

Text In their audio commentary, produced twenty years after the release of their film, Heckerling and Crowe agreed that... (Heckerling 1982)

P (Heckerling 1982)


Videos

P (Donner 2011)


Sound Recordings

P (Beethoven 1969 and 1970)


Musical Scores

P (Verdi 2008)

Radio
Text  Tamara Keith gave her report of the difficulty people have finding a job ("Bumps on the Road to Work, September 5, 2011) on NPR's All Things Considered.

Podcasts

Paintings, Sculptures, Photographs, & Graphic Arts - Viewed as actual work
Text  O'Keeffe first demonstrated this technique in The Cliff Chimneys (1938, Milwaukee Art Museum).

Paintings, Sculptures, Photographs, & Graphic Arts - Viewed as published work
Text  (Georgia O'Keeffe, The Cliff Chimneys, 1938, Milwaukee Art Museum)

Government Documents (19.9)
Congressional Debates
Text  Senator Kennedy of Massachusetts spoke for the Joint Resolution on Nuclear Weapons Freeze and Reductions (Cong. Rec. 1982, 128, pt. 3:3832-34)

Congressional Bills & Resolutions

Congressional Hearings
Text  The Homeland Security Act of 2002 (Hearing before the Select Committee on Homeland Security. HR 5005, day 3. 107th Cong., 2d sess., July 17) stated succinctly...

Congressional Statutes
Text  The commission, established by the Atomic Energy Act of 1946 (Public Law 585. 79th Cong., 2d sess. August 1), quickly develop nuclear energy and...

Paintings, Sculptures, Photographs, & Graphic Arts
Text  O'Keeffe first demonstrated this technique in The Cliff Chimneys (1938, Milwaukee Art Museum).

Paintings, Sculptures, Photographs, & Graphic Arts
Text  (Georgia O'Keeffe, The Cliff Chimneys, 1938, Milwaukee Art Museum)

Congressional Reports & Documents
Text  ...set up by the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (107th Cong., 2d sess., 2002. HR Rep. 107-609, pt. 1), it was...

Congressional Statutes
Text  The commission, established by the Atomic Energy Act of 1946 (Public Law 585. 79th Cong., 2d sess. August 1), quickly develop nuclear energy and...

Government Documents (19.9)
Presidential Publications
P  (US President 2010, 82215)
Federal Register 75, no. 250 (December 30): 82215-16.

Government Departments & Agencies Publications
P  (US Department of the Treasury 1850-51, 15-16)

US Constitution
Text  The US Constitution, in article 1, section 9, forbids suspension of the writ "unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it."
P  (US Constitution, art. 1, sec. 9)

Treaties
P  (US Department of State 1963, 1313)

State & Local Government
P  (IIEQ 1977, 44-45)

US Supreme Court
Text  ...this principle was best exemplified by AT&T v. Iowa Utilities Bd. (1999).
P  (AT&T v. Iowa Utilities 1999)

Lower Federal Courts
Text  The case of United States v. Dennis (1950) demonstrated that Gitlow v. People of State of New York was correctly decided.
P  (United States v. Dennis 1950)
R  United States v. Dennis. 183 F. 201 (2d Cir. 1950).

State and Local Courts
Text  The appellant’s motion was denied and the order denying it was affirmed on appeal, just as in Williams v. Davis (1946).
P  (Williams v. Davis 1946)
R  Williams v. Davis. 27 Cal. 2d 746 (1946).

Parenthetical Citations (16.3.5, 16.4.3, 18.3)
Placement in Text
Text  "What on introspection seems to happen immediately and without effort is often a complex symphony of processes that take time to complete" (LeDoux 2003, 116).

Text  While one school claims that "material culture may be the most objective source of information we have concerning America's past" (Deetz 1996, 259), others disagree.

Text  According to Gould (2007, 428), the song "spreads a deadpan Liverpudian irony over the most cliched sentiment in all of popular music".
He concludes with the following observation:

The new society that I sought to depict and that I wish to judge is only being born. Time has not yet fixed its form; the great revolution that created it still endures, and in what is happening in our day is almost impossible to discern what will pass away with the revolution itself and what will remain after it.

(Tocqueville 2000, 673).

Ernst Cassirer notes this in Language and Myth (59-60).

In a New York Times article on the brawl in Beijing (August 19, 2011), Andrew Jacobs compares the...

Authors with Same Last Name

Text (J. Smith 2011, 140)

Text (T. Smith 2008, 25-26)

Work with Same Author and Date

Text (Davis 2009a, 74)

Text (Davis 2009b, 59-60)

No Author

Text (Account of Operations 1870-1910)

Text (“Great Trigonometrical Survey” 1863, 26)

No Date

Text (Smith n.d., 5).

More Than One Work Cited

Text Several theorists disagree strongly with this position (Armstrong and Malacinski 2003; Pickett and White 2009; Beigl 2010).

Parenthetical Citations in Footnotes/Endnotes


Reference Lists (18.2)


